Circulen EP540P
Polypropylene, Impact Copolymer

Product Description
*Circulen* EP540P is a circular polymer, which contains building blocks from non-mechanical recycling processes converting renewables and organic or plastic wastes into new cracker feedstock. The content of recycled cracker feedstock is certified by mass balance. *Circulen* EP540P is a nucleated heterophase copolymer, suitable for injection moulding applications. It exhibits a high stiffness combined with a good impact balance. *Circulen* EP540P is typically used in luggage, houseware items, containers, caps and closures.

Regulatory Status
For regulatory compliance information, see *Circulen* EP540P Product Stewardship Bulletin (PSB) and Safety Data Sheet (SDS).

This grade is not intended for medical and pharmaceutical applications.

### Status
Commercial: Active

### Availability
Africa-Middle East; Europe

### Application
Caps & Closures; Housewares; Luggage; Opaque Containers

### Market
Consumer Products; Rigid Packaging

### Processing Method
Injection Molding

### Attribute
Impact Copolymer; Medium Impact Resistance; Medium Stiffness; Nucleated

### Typical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical</th>
<th>Nominal Value</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Melt Flow Rate, (230 °C/2.16 kg)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>g/10 min</td>
<td>ISO 1133-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>g/cm³</td>
<td>ISO 1183-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mechanical</th>
<th>Nominal Value</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Modulus</td>
<td>1300</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>ISO 527-1, -2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Stress at Yield</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>ISO 527-1, -2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strain at Break</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>ISO 527-1, -2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strain at Yield</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>ISO 527-1, -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Impact</th>
<th>Nominal Value</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charpy Impact Strength - Notched</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>kJ/m²</td>
<td>ISO 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(23 °C, Type 1, Edgewise, Notch A)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ISO 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(0 °C, Type 1, Edgewise, Notch A)</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>kJ/m²</td>
<td>ISO 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(-20 °C, Type 1, Edgewise, Notch A)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>kJ/m²</td>
<td>ISO 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ductile/Brittle Transition Temperature</td>
<td>-45</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>ISO 6603-2</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hardness</th>
<th>Nominal Value</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ball Indentation Hardness, (H 358/30)</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>ISO 2039-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thermal</th>
<th>Nominal Value</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vicat Softening Temperature, (A50)</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>ISO 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat Deflection Temperature B, (0.45 MPa, Unannealed)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>ISO 75B-1, -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes
These are typical property values not to be construed as specification limits.

Further Information

Health and Safety:
The resin is manufactured to the highest standards, but special requirements apply to certain applications such as food end-use contact and direct medical use. For specific information on regulatory compliance contact your local representative.

Workers should be protected from the possibility of skin or eye contact with molten polymer. Safety glasses are suggested as a minimal precaution to prevent mechanical or thermal injury to the eyes.

Molten polymer may be degraded if it is exposed to air during any of the processing and off-line operations. The products of degradation may have an unpleasant odor. In higher concentrations they may cause irritation of the mucus membranes. Fabrication areas should be ventilated to carry away fumes or vapours. Legislation on the control of emissions and pollution prevention should be observed.

The resin will burn when supplied with excess heat and oxygen. It should be handled and stored away from contact with direct flames and/or ignition sources. While burning, the resin contributes high heat and may generate a dense black smoke.

Recycled resins may have previously been used as packaging for, or may have otherwise been in contact with, hazardous goods. Converters are responsible for taking all necessary precautions to ensure that recycled resins are safe for continued use.

For further information about safety in handling and processing please refer to the Safety Data Sheet.

Conveying:
Conveying equipment should be designed to prevent production and accumulation of fines and dust particles that are contained in polymer resins. These particles can under certain conditions pose an explosion hazard. Conveying systems should be grounded, equipped with adequate filters and regularly inspected for leaks.

Storage:
The resin is packed in 25 kg bags, octabins or bulk containers protecting it from contamination. If it is stored under certain conditions, i.e. if there are large fluctuations in ambient temperature and the atmospheric humidity is high, moisture may condense inside the packaging. Under these circumstances, it is recommended to dry the resin before use. Unfavorable storage conditions may also intensify the resin's slight characteristic odor.

Resin should be protected from direct sunlight, temperatures above 40°C and high atmospheric humidity during storage. Higher storage temperatures may reduce the storage time.

The information submitted is based on our current knowledge and experience. In view of the many factors that may affect processing and application, these data do not relieve processors of the responsibility of carrying out their own tests and experiments; neither do they imply any legally binding assurance of certain properties or of suitability for a specific purpose. This information does not remove the obligation of the customer to inspect the material on arrival and notify us of any faults immediately. It is the responsibility of those to whom we supply our products to ensure that any proprietary rights and existing laws and legislation are observed.

Company Information

For further information regarding the LyondellBasell company, please visit http://www.lyb.com/.

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